

# Grammar Reference

## 1 Lesson 3 Present simple: *Wh* questions

Questions			
What	do	you	play?
When		we	
Where	does	they	
		he	
		she	

Affirmative		
I		
You	play	the cello
We		at home.
They		every day.
He	plays	the cello
She		

Circle the correct words. ✓

- What do does you and Sally play? We play plays the trumpet.
- When do does she practise? She practise practises every day.
- Where do does you perform? I perform performs at concerts.
- What do does your parents play? They play plays the guitar.
- Where do does your dad perform? He perform performs at festivals.
- Where do does you play the piano? I play plays it at home.

## Lesson 5 Adverbs of frequency

Affirmative		
I		
You	always ✓✓✓	listen to music.
We	often ✓✓	
They	sometimes ✓	
He	never ✗	listens to music.
She		

Complete with adverbs of frequency. ✓

- (✓✓✓) My brother always does his homework after school.
- (✓) I often play video games at the weekend.
- (✓✓) Tim and Jenny sometimes read comics in the evenings.
- (✗) We never go to school on Saturdays.
- (✓✓✓) My mum always has breakfast on Sundays.
- (✓✓) Dad and I often do sport at the weekend.

## 2 Lesson 3 *There's / There are* • Countable and uncountable nouns

Affirmative			
There	's	some	chicken.
There	are		mushrooms.

Negative			
There	isn't	any	chicken.
There	aren't		mushrooms.

Questions		
Is there		chicken?
Are there	any	mushrooms?

Short answers		
Yes,		is.
No,		isn't.
Yes,	there	are.
No,		aren't.

Circle the correct words. ✓

- Is there some any sweetcorn? Yes, there is are.
- There 's are some prawns and there's some any tuna.
- Is Are there any spinach? No, there isn't aren't.
- There aren't some any olives and there isn't aren't any chicken.
- Is Are there any mushrooms? Yes, there is are.

## Lesson 5 Making requests with *would like* • Countable and uncountable nouns

Questions		
What <u>would</u>	you	like?
	he	
	she	
	they	

Affirmative			
I			
He	'd	like	a burger.
She	(would)	like	some pancakes.
We		like	some curry.
They			

Complete the sentences. ✓

- What would she like? She'd like some rice.
- What would they like? They'd like strawberries.
- What would you like? I would like a sandwich.
- What would he like? He'd like noodles.

### 3 Lesson 3 Questions with want to

Questions			
Do	you they	want to	take a photo?
Does	he she		

Short answers		
Yes,	I	do.
No,	they	don't.
Yes,	he	does.
No,	she	doesn't.

Complete. Write *do*, *does*, *don't* or *doesn't*.

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1 <u>Do</u> your friends want to have a picnic? | Yes, they _____. |
| 2 _____ Anna want to make a sandcastle?         | No, she _____.   |
| 3 _____ you want to play Frisbee?               | No, I _____.     |
| 4 _____ your brother want to buy an ice cream?  | Yes, he _____.   |

### Lesson 5 Comparatives of short adjectives

Affirmative			
I'm			
You're			
He's			
She's	bigger	than	a mouse.
It's			
We're			
They're			

#### Look!

I'm = I am	It's = It is
You're = You are	We're = We are
He's = He is	They're = They are
She's = She is	

#### Making short comparative adjectives

fast	⇒	faster
slow	⇒	slower
big	⇒	bigger
wet	⇒	wetter
heavy	⇒	heavier
pretty	⇒	prettier
good	⇒	better
bad	⇒	worse

Complete the sentences with the comparative adjectives.

- (slow) A hamster is slower than a zebra.
- (heavy) An elephant \_\_\_\_\_ a bird.
- (fast) A lion \_\_\_\_\_ a fish.
- (big) An elephant \_\_\_\_\_ a lion.

### 4 Lesson 3 be good at + -ing

Affirmative			
I	'm		
You	're		
He She	's	good at	reading maps.
We	're		
They	're		

Negative			
I	'm not		
You	aren't		
He She	isn't	good at	reading maps.
We	aren't		
They	aren't		

Order the words to make sentences. Then write the sentences in your notebook.

- at  She's  1 solving problems.  good
- climbing ropes.  good  aren't  at  We
- good  They're  telling jokes.  at
- not  drawing pictures.  at  I'm  good

### Lesson 5 Superlatives of short adjectives

Affirmative			
I'm			
You're		child	
He's			
She's	the cleverest		in the class.
We're		children	
They're			

#### Making short superlative adjectives

fast	⇒	the fastest
big	⇒	the biggest
wet	⇒	the wettest
heavy	⇒	the heaviest
pretty	⇒	the prettiest
good	⇒	the best
bad	⇒	the worst

Complete the sentences.

- (old, girl) Helen is the oldest girl in the class.
- (clever, child) Sam \_\_\_\_\_ in the year.
- (young, child) My sister Mary \_\_\_\_\_ in the school.
- (funny, boy) Carl \_\_\_\_\_ in the class.

## 5 Lesson 3 There was / There were

Affirmative			
There	was	a	motorway.
	were	some	fields.

Negative			
There	wasn't	a	motorway.
	weren't	any	fields.

Circle the correct words. ✓

- There was were a farm.
- There weren't some any flats.
- There was were some fields.
- There wasn't weren't a motorway.
- There was were a path.
- There were some any streets.

## Lesson 5 Past simple regular verbs

Affirmative		
I		
You		
He		
She	lived	in a house.
We		
They		

Negative		
I		
You		
He		
She	didn't live	in a house.
We		
They		

Complete with the correct verb form. ✓

- (X raise) They didn't raise a family.
- (✓ live) We \_\_\_\_\_ in a house.
- (✓ marry) She \_\_\_\_\_.
- (X walk) They \_\_\_\_\_ to school.
- (✓ travel) I \_\_\_\_\_ by bus.
- (X work) She \_\_\_\_\_.

### Making regular past simple forms

live	→	lived
listen	→	listened
stop	→	stopped
travel	→	travelled
marry	→	married
study	→	studied

## 6 Lesson 3 Past simple irregular verbs

Affirmative		
I	drank	hot chocolate.
You	caught	a fish.
He	made	a fire.
She	ate	marshmallows.
We	found	wood.
They	slept	in a tent.

Negative		
I	didn't drink	hot chocolate.
You	didn't catch	a fish.
He	didn't make	a fire.
She	didn't eat	marshmallows.
We	didn't find	wood.
They	didn't sleep	in a tent.

Circle the correct verb forms. ✓

- Last weekend we go went camping.
- My brother catch caught a fish.
- I didn't drink drank hot chocolate.
- We sleep slept in a tent.
- We didn't wear wore boots.
- My mum make made a fire.

## Lesson 5 Past simple questions and short answers

Questions		
	you	
	he	
Did	she	walk?
	we	
	they	

Short answers		
Yes,	I	did.
	he	
	she	
No,	we	didn't.
	they	

Complete the answers. ✓

- Did you travel by hot-air balloon? No, I didn't.
- Did your dad travel by taxi? \_\_\_\_\_, he did.
- Did you walk to the island? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Did your sister play football yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ didn't.
- Did you and your friend play chess on Saturday? Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_.
- Did the children surf last weekend? No, \_\_\_\_\_.