

Grammar Reference

S Lesson 2 Tense review

Present continuous

I'm
He's
They're
walking to school at the moment.

Past simple

I
She
We
walked to school yesterday.

Complete the sentences. Use the present continuous or the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- We caught the bus to school yesterday. (catch)
- Paul can't go out to play - he _____ his homework at the moment. (do)
- She _____ tennis with Isla and Jaime last Saturday. (play)
- I _____ my bedroom right now so I can't come to the shops with you. (clean)
- Jenny _____ to her mum on the phone at the moment. I'll ask her to phone you later. (speak)
- _____ you _____ to your grandmother's house in France last summer? (go)
- What _____ you _____, Dad? (make)
- Dinner was really delicious and I _____ too much! (eat)
- Eddie _____ his new computer game just now. (play)

Present perfect

I've
She's
They've
been to Paris three times.

going to

I'm
He's
They're
going to see a film tomorrow.

Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of **to have** or **to be**.

- _____ *Have* you ever been to Disneyland, Paris?
- We _____ going to visit our friends in Goa, India this summer.
- I _____ seen this film twice this week - it's so funny!
- My mum _____ never ridden a horse before so she's a little nervous.
- _____ Hitesh going to come to the picnic at the weekend?
- I _____ going to make a carrot and walnut cake today.
- You _____ done really well in your exams - congratulations!
- _____ Mr Greenfield decided when he is going to give us the English test?
- My grandparents _____ going on a luxury holiday to Australia in December.

1 Lesson 3 Present continuous for future plans

Present continuous

I'm (am) / 'm not
He / She's (s) / isn't
You / We / They 're (are) / aren't

playing football
seeing Isabella
going to the cinema

Time markers

on Saturday,
later,
tomorrow.

What
is he / she
are you / we / they

doing

later?
at the weekend?

Answer the questions. Use the words in brackets.

- What is Peter doing on Friday?
(play tennis)
Peter is playing tennis on Friday.
- What is Mo doing on Saturday?
(meet his friends)
- What are they doing tomorrow?
(go to park)
- What are we doing tonight?
(have dinner with Grandpa)
- What is Ana doing next month?
(visit her friend)
- What are you doing this evening?
(do my homework)

Lesson 5 Indefinite pronouns

People

somebody
anybody
nobody

Things

something
anything
nothing

Places

somewhere
anywhere
nowhere

Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

something anybody somebody anywhere anything somewhere

- There's somebody in the kitchen talking to Manuel.
- There isn't _____ to eat - all the restaurants are closed!
- Have you got _____ to drink? I'm really thirsty.
- There is _____ that I'd like to say to you.
- Is there _____ home?
- I want to go _____ hot for my holidays.

2 Lesson 3 Present perfect and past simple

how long + for	I / You / We / They've (have) / haven't been there He / She 's (has) / hasn't had a test.	for	a year. two months.
	How long	have has	I / you / we / they / he / she been in the club? known my sister?

how long + ago	I / You / We / They He / She	joined / didn't join the club gave / didn't give him a CD	a year three weeks	ago.
	How long ago	did	I / he / she / you / we / they	join the club?

Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets. ✓

- She is been a member of the music group for three months. (be)
- We the Astronomy Club three months ago. (join)
- How long ago you this computer? (buy)
- How long you this computer? (have)

Lesson 5 Present perfect with yet and already

yet	I / You / We / They haven't He / She hasn't	heard this song cooked dinner	yet.
	Have I / you / we / they Has he / she	bought the comic talked to Jed	yet?

already	I / You / We / They He / She	've (have) 's (has)	already	seen this film. cleaned the kitchen.
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Circle the correct word. ✓

- She has already / yet finished reading the book.
- Have you tidied your room already / yet?
- We haven't seen this episode already / yet.
- Have the police found the diamond thief already / yet?
- They've already / yet been to Paris on holiday.
- I haven't spoken to the teacher about it already / yet.

3 Lesson 3 Past continuous and past simple

Past continuous			Past simple	
What	was I / he / she were you / we / they	doing eating	when	the tsunami hit ? I came in?
I / He / She was / wasn't (was not) playing cards You / We / They were / weren't (were not) eating pizza			when	the tsunami hit . you came in.

Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the words in brackets. ✓

- What were you doing when the accident happened ? (do / happen)
- My mum in the park when it to rain. (sit / start)
- I for the bus when I my dad in his car. (wait / see)
- What the police officer when the robber the shop? (do / run)
- Sally and Jake tennis when their friends . (play tennis / arrive)
- We anything when the vase off the shelf. (not do / fall)

Lesson 5 Linking words

Linking word	Function
I go cycling and I play football every weekend.	addition
He likes basketball but he doesn't like volleyball. You can pay now or you can pay later.	contrast
I'm not going to buy it because I haven't got enough money.	reason
When the bus came, we got on. I'll see you before I go. We can have something to eat after we've seen the film.	time

Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box. ✓

- Would you like tea or would you prefer coffee?
- My name is Juliette I'm from France.
- I don't like coffee it's too bitter.
- it started to rain, we were on our way home.
- I love pasta I really don't like pizza.
- It's better to have a shower breakfast.

when
but
before
or
and
because

4 Lesson 3 Directions

Can you tell me where the police station is?

Go / Continue **towards / past / over** the bridge.
upstairs / downstairs / to the first floor.

Go / Walk **along** the road **straight on** **until** you get to the traffic lights.
the theatre.

Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box. ✓

until left on along where

- Go along the street until you get to the roundabout.
- Go to the crossroads and then go straight _____.
- Can you tell me _____ the supermarket is, please?
- Go to the crossroads and turn _____.
- Go along the road _____ you get to the theatre.

Lesson 5 Relative pronouns

Things

This is the car **which** the thief escaped in.

People

He's the boy **who** stole the comic.

Places

This is the place **where** I was born.

Possession

She's the writer **whose** books I love.

Circle the correct answer (a, b or c). ✓

- A thief is a person who steals things.
a what b which **c who**
- We went back to the town where we were born.
a which b where c who
- The film is about a boy who discovers a dragon in his garden.
a who b whose c which
- I met a boy whose sister is in my English class.
a who b which c whose
- This is the comic which I bought last week.
a what b which c who
- There's a bus which goes to the town centre every 20 minutes.
a which b whose c who

5 Lesson 3 Direct and indirect object pronouns

Direct and indirect object pronouns me / you / him / her / us / them

Rosa sent Lucia some photos. Rosa sent her them.

Rosa sent some photos to Lucia. Rosa sent them to her.

Rewrite the sentences. Replace the underlined words with a direct or an indirect object pronoun. ✓

- I love oranges.
I love them.
- Give it to Mrs Jones.
- What do you want to make for Paul?
- Please can you help your brothers?
- We sent Grandma a long letter.
- Have you sent a card to your aunt?

Lesson 5 look / sound / feel / smell / taste like

It feels / smells	great.
It looks / sounds / tastes	like a chicken.

Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box. ✓

feels tastes looks smells like feels sound

- That man over there looks like a very successful businessman.
- This vegetable soup smells really delicious. Has it got Moroccan spices in it?
- Ice feels really cold against your skin.
- These flowers smell like my grandmother's perfume.
- What does your new song sound like? I haven't heard it yet.
- What does the couscous taste like? Does it need any salt?
- Maria looks like her father. They've got the same eyes.
- This scarf which Mum gave me feels really soft. I love it!